# The role of shared meal occupations in an intergenerational caregiving situation

Alli Little, OTS

University of North Carolina Chapel Hill – Division of Occupational Science & Occupational Therapy

#### **Background**

- Increased number of older adults aging with family. 5
- Focusing on caregiver uplift can improve wellbeing. 1
- Shared structured occupations can increase caregiver satisfaction, and meals can be a positive social experience for families living with dementia. 3,4

Aim: To explore the role that shared meals play within a caregiving situation

#### Methods

**Design:** Descriptive Phenomenology Participants: 3 members of intergenerational family

**Data Collection:** Dynamic Group

Insitu Interview Experience Data Analysis: Life Course theory,

analytic memo writing, and

categorical coding

#### **Findings**

### Meals as an opportunity to enact values

- Environmentalism
- Nutrition
- Gratitude

"Whatever she brings us is nutritious and sensible...she just knows how to cook."

## Meals as a way to maintain identity

- "I'm the dishwasher"
- Gardeners
- Life long learners

"I'm the ideas person."

## Meals as a conduit for connection

- Caregiver uplift
- Connection to one another.

"It's seeing those smiling faces, getting a kiss from our grandson,"

**Identity & Values** 

# **Implications**

- Co-constructed occupations in intergenerational families<sup>2</sup>
- Possibilities for participation in meals and beyond
- Caregiver uplift

#### References

1.Donovan, M.L. & Mary A. Corcoran; Description of dementia caregiver uplifts and implications for occupational therapy. American Journal of Occupational Therapy. 2010;64(4):590-595. doi: 10.5014/aiot.2010.09064.

2. Humphry, R., & Womack, J. (2014). Transformations of occupations: A life course perspective. In B.A.B. Schell, G. Gillen, & M.E. Scaffa (Eds.), Willard & Spackman's Occupational Therapy: Twelfth Edition (60-70). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins 3.Keller, H.H., Edwards, G., & Cook, C. (2006). Mealtime experiences of families with dementia. American Journal of Alzheimer's Disease & Other Dementias 21(6), 431-438.

4.Letts, L., Edwards, M., Berenyl, J., Moros, K., O'Neill, C., O'Toole, C., & McGrath, C. (2011). Using occupations to improve quality of life, health and wellness, and client and caregiver satisfaction for people with Alzheimer's disease and related dementias. American Journal of Occupational Therapy, 65, 497-504.

5. Ritchie, C., Roth, D., Allman, R., Ritchie, C. S., Roth, D. L., & Allman R. M. (2011). Living with an aging parent: "It was a beautiful invitation". Journal of The American Medical Association, 306(7), 746-753. doi:10.1001/jama.2011.1163



**SCHOOL OF MEDICINE** 

#### Discussion

### **Identity & Values**



Values & Connection



Identity & Caregiver Uplift