

# Family Bedtime Practices and Changing Family Dynamics

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## Introduction

- Routines & rituals → family functioning, identity, & context for development, structure, & behavior<sup>1-5</sup>
- Bedtime practices → health-related & functional implications
- Research 

   types & importance, impact on families & sleep problems

# Study Aim

To explore the lived experience of family bedtime practices as influenced by changing family dynamics

## Methods

- Design: Qualitative case study
  - Purposive sampling
- Participants: 1 family in Chapel Hill
  - 2 parents, 2 children
- Data Collection: 2/2016 3/2016
  - Semi-structured interviews
  - Observation
- Data Analysis: Thematic analysis

# Results

"It's a work in progress"

"What's the mountain you're willing to die on?"

"Ending the day in the same place"

## Discussion

- Importance of maintaining routines for sleep & family functioning<sup>6</sup>
- Parenting strategies for supporting bedtime → impact on sleep<sup>6,7</sup>
- Doing together & meaning to family >
  increase with family size

# Implications for OS/OT

- Greater understanding of the lived experience of family bedtime practices
- Future research 

   sample size,

   diversity, parenting behaviors
- OT practice → opportunities, disruptions to bedtime practices, impact of disability

#### References

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- <sup>3</sup>Fiese, B.H. (2007). Routines and rituals: Opportunities for participation in family health. *OTJR: Occupation, Participation and Health*, 27, 41S-49S.
- <sup>4</sup>Fiese, B.H., Hooker, K.A., Kotary, L., & Schwagler, J. (1993). Family rituals in the early stages of parenthood. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 55, 633-642.
- <sup>5</sup>Spagnola, M., & Fiese, B.H. (2007). Family routines and rituals: A context for development in the lives of young children. *Infants & Young Children*, 20, 284-299.
- <sup>6</sup>Sadeh, A., Mindell, J.A., Luedtke, K., & Wiegand, B. (2009). Sleep and sleep ecology in the first 3 years: A web-based study. *Journal of Sleep Research*, 18, 60-73.
- <sup>7</sup>Johnson, N., & McMahon, C. (2008). Preschoolers' sleep behavior: Associations with parental hardiness, sleep-related cognitions and bedtime interactions. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 49(7), 765-773.