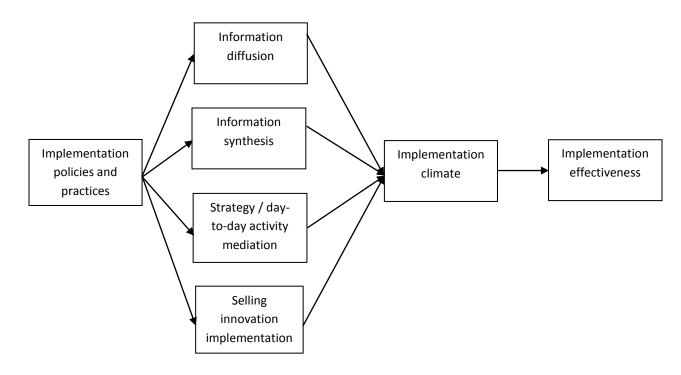
Expressions of middle managers' commitment*



^{*}Middle managers' influence on healthcare innovation implementation may be positive or negative.