



Figure 1. Structural equation model results of parent gratitude socialization behavior analysis.

(\*) indicates significance at  $p < 0.10$ ; (\*\*) indicates significance at  $p < 0.001$ . *MM* morally-motivated reasons for gratitude socialization; *SC* social conformity reasons for gratitude socialization; *PGB* parents' gratitude socialization behaviors; *CGB* children's gratitude behaviors.